

Übung zu Betriebssystembau

Debuggen mit GDB & GEF

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(Mit Material vom Lehrstuhl 4 der FAU)



Your PC ran into a problem that it couldn't handle, and now it needs to restart.

You can search for the error online: `HAL_INITIALIZATION_FAILED`



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```

common.mk
kernel
  boot
    sections.ld
    startup.asm
    startup.cc
  compiler.h
  config.h
  debug
    assert.cc
    assert.h
  gdb
    handler.asm
    handler.cc
    init.cc
    protocol.cc
    stub.h
  kernelpanic.h
  null_stream.cc
  null_stream.h
  output.h
  device
    cgastr.cc
    cgastr.h
    console.cc
    console.h
    keyboard.cc
    keyboard.h
    panic.cc
    panic.h
    watch.cc
    watch.h
  guard
    gate.h
    guard.cc
    guard.h
    guardian.cc
    guardian.h
    secure.h
  machine
    acpi.cc
    acpi.h
    apicsystem.cc
    apicsystem.h
    cgastr.cc
    cgastr.h
    cpu.asm
    cpu.h
    gdt.cc
    gdt.h
    ioapic.cc
    ioapic.h
    ioapic_registers.h
    io_port.h
    keyctrl.cc
    keyctrl.h
    keydecoder.cc
    keydecoder.h
    key.h
    lapic.cc
    lapic.h
    lapic_registers.h
    mp_registers.h
    plughbox.cc

```

```

plugbox.h
serial.cc
serial.h
spinlock.h
ticketlock.h
toc.asm
toc.cc
toc.h
toc.inc
main.cc
Makefile
meeting
  bell.cc
  bell.h
  bellringer.cc
  bellringer.h
  messageinfo.h
  semaphore.cc
  semaphore.h
  waitingroom.cc
  waitingroom.h
memory
  allocator.cc
  allocator.h
  copy.cc
  copy.h
  initmem.cc
  initmem.h
  kernelpage.h
  malloc.cc
  malloc.h
  multiboot.h
  pagecont.cc
  pagecont.h
  dir.cc

```



```

pagefault.h
page.h
pageref.cc
pageref.h
range.h
user_buffer.h
object
  bbuffer.h
  o_stream.cc
  o_stream.h
  queue.h
  queueink.h
  strbuf.cc
  strbuf.h
syscall
  guarded_bell.cc
  guarded_bell.h
  guarded_keyboard.cc
  guarded_keyboard.h
  guarded_scheduler.h
  guarded_semaphore.h
  syscall.cc
  syscall.h
thread
  assassin.cc
  assassin.h
  dispatcher.cc
  dispatcher.h
  idlethread.cc
  idlethread.h
  scheduler.cc
  scheduler.h
  thread.cc
  thread.h
  wakeup.h
types.h
user
  app1
    appl.cc
    appl.h
  app2
    kappl.cc
    kappl.h

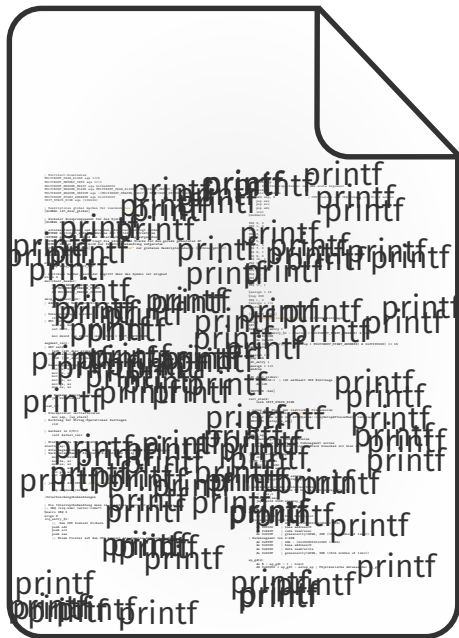
```

```

elf.cc
elf.h
libcc.cc
math.h
memutil.cc
memutil.h
sort.cc
string.cc
string.h
tar.cc
tar.h
libsus
  iostream.h
  Makefile
  o_stream.cc
  o_stream.h
  strbuf.cc
  strbuf.h
  syscall_stubs.asm
  syscall_stubs.cc
  types.h
Makefile
README.md
test-stream
  console_out.cc
  console_out.h
  file_out.cc
  file_out.h
  Makefile
  scheduler.cc
  test.cc
user
  app0
    app0.cc
    app0.h
  app1
    app1.cc
    app1.h
  app2
    app2.cc
    app2.h
  app3
    app3.cc
    app3.h
  app4
    app4.cc
    app4.h
  imgbuilder.cc
  init.cc
  Makefile
  Makefile.app
  sections.ld

```

24 directories, 172 files



GNU Debugger (GDB)

- + Inspizieren des Systemzustands während das System läuft
- Nur rudimentäres TUI



GNU Debugger (GDB)

- + Inspizieren des Systemzustands während das System läuft
- Nur rudimentäres TUI

```
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 1, guardian (vector=33, context=0x101cf58 <cpu_stack+3912>) at guard/guardian.cc:15
15      Gate* gate = Plugbox::report(vector);
(gdb) █
```

GDB Enhanced Features (GEF)

- + Erweitert GDB um ein brauchbar(er)es Interface
- + Bietet verschiedene Kommandos an – siehe Dokumentation von Gef



Registerinhalt

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```
%eax : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ebx : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ecx : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
%edx : 0x01ffb900 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esp : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483
%ebp : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c - 0x01001930 - 0x0191c8b8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
%eip : 0x01002440 - 0xe8535657 - 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
%cs: 0x0008 %es: 0x0010 %ds: 0x0010 %ss: 0x0010 %fs: 0x0010 %gs: 0x0010
```

```
0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000 - heap
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000
```

```
0x100240 cbe sc, esp
0x100241 cbe sc, esp
0x100242 rep
- 0x100243 <guardian0> push edi
0x100244 <guardian1> push esi
0x100245 <guardian2> push ebx
0x100246 <guardian3> call 0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk_b>
0x100247 <guardian4> add ebx, 0xfe60
0x100248 <guardian14> sub esp, 0x8
```

```
14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern Guard guardian;
17
18 extern "C" void guardian(int32_t vector, int context, void*);
19
20 {void} vector;
21 {void} context;
22 Gate* gate = plugin_report(vector);
23
24 bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();
```

```
[*0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: MREXP0000
[*1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: MREXP0000
[*2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: MREXP0000
[*3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: MREXP0000
```

```
[*0] 0x100240 + guardian (vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[*1] 0x100241 - __x86_get_pc_thunk_b()
[*2] 0x1ffb900 - __x86_get_pc_thunk_b (vector=0x21, ct
[*3] 0x10024a8 + kernel_init()
[*4] 0x101b5e0 + __x86_get_pc_thunk_b (vector=0x21, ct
```

Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 2, guardian (vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.cci19

```
19 {
get> █
```

Registerinhalt

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```

eax : 0x0101b520 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
ebx : 0x01012ea8 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
ecx : 0x01010670 -> 0x8b535657 -> 0x8b535657
edx : 0x01ff6000 -> 0x00119000 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
ebp : 0x0101af1c -> 0x0100038b -> 0x5908c483 -> 0x5908c483
tebp : 0x0101afad -> 0x0101b7c -> 0x01001930 -> 0x0191c8b8 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
esi : 0x01012ea8 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
edi : 0x02011200 -> 0x02011200
teidi : 0x01002440 -> 0xe8535657 -> 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
fs: 0x0008  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010

```

Stackinhalt

```

0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b -> 0x5908c483 -> 0x5908c483 -> %tebp
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 -> 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 -> 0x0101b520 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 -> 0x8b535657 -> 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ff6000 -> 0x00119000 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x010114dd -> 0xe8b6ff5a -> 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 -> 0x00000008

```

```

0x100240  sub     esp, esp
0x100241  sub     esp, esp
0x100242  rep     rep
0x100243  <guardian+0>  push  edi
0x100244  <guardian+1>  push  esi
0x100245  <guardian+2>  push  ebx
0x100246  <guardian+3>  call  0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk_ibo>
0x100247  <guardian+8>  add   ebx, 0xfeb0
0x100248  <guardian+14> sub   esp, 0x8

```

```

18
19 #include "guard/guard.h"
20 extern Guard guardian;
21
22 extern void guardian(vector, int, context, void*);
23
24 {void} vector;
25 {void} context;
26 Gate* gate = plugin_report(vector);
27
28 bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();

```

```

[0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT

```

```

[0] 0x100240 -> guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[1] 0x100241 -> guardian_1()
[2] 0x100242 -> rep
[3] 0x100243 -> kernel_init()
[4] 0x101b5e0 -> kernel_init()

```

Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 2, guardian (vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.c:19

```
19 {
get>
```

Registerinhalt

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```

eax : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
ebx : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
ecx : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
edx : 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
ebp : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483
tebp : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c - 0x01001930 - 0x010191c8b8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
teedi : 0x01002440 - 0xe8535657 - 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
fs: 0x0008  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010  fs: 0x0010

```

Stackinhalt

```

0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483 - %ebp
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 - 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 - 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01011d4d - 0xe8b6ff5a - 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 - 0x00000008

```

Stelle im Assembly

```

0x1002f3b      xchg  ax, ax
0x1002f3d      xchg  ax, ax
0x1002f3f      nopl
- 0x1002d40 <guardian+0>  push  edi
0x1002d41 <guardian+1>      push  esi
0x1002d42 <guardian+2>      push  ebx
0x1002d43 <guardian+3>      call  0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x1002d48 <guardian+8>      add   ebx, 0xfeb0
0x1002d4e <guardian+14>     sub   esp, 0x8

```

source: ./guard/guardian.c:13

```

14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern void guard;
17
18 extern void guardian(void* vector, void* context, void*);
19
20 void vector;
21 void context;
22 Gate* gate = plugin_report(vector);
23
24 bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();

```

threads

```

[0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT

```

tracks

```

[0] 0x1002d40 + guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[1] 0x10038b - __x86_get_pc_thunk.bx()
[2] 0x1fb989 - __x86_get_pc_thunk.bx()
[3] 0x1995a8 - kernel_init()
[4] 0x1b5e0 - __x86_get_pc_thunk.bx()

```

Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 2, guardian (vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.c:13

```

13 {
get>

```

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```
%eax : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ebx : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ecx : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
%edx : 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esp : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483
%ebp : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c - 0x01001930 - 0x010191c8b8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
%eip : 0x01002d40 - 0xe8535657 - 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
%cs: 0x0008 %es: 0x0010 %ds: 0x0010 %fs: 0x0010 %gs: 0x0010
```

Registerinhalt

Stackinhalt

```
0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483 - %esp
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 - 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 - 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01011d4d - 0xe8b6ff5a - 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 - 0x00000008
```

Stelle im Assembly

```
0x1002f3b xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3d xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3f nop
- 0x1002d40 <guardian+0> push edi
0x1002d41 <guardian+1> push esi
0x1002d42 <guardian+2> push ebx
0x1002d43 <guardian+3> call 0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x1002d48 <guardian+8> add ebx, 0xfeb0
0x1002d4e <guardian+14> sub esp, 0x8
```

Stelle in C/C++

```
14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern Guard guardian;
17
18 extern "C" void guardian(uint32_t vector, irq_context *context)
19 {
20     (void) vector;
21     (void) context;
22     Gate* gate = plugin.report(vector);
23
24     bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();
```

```
[*0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
```

```
[*0] 0x1002d40 - <guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)>
[*1] 0x10038b - <guardian+0>
[*2] 0x10038d - <guardian+2>
[*3] 0x10038e - <guardian+3>
[*4] 0x101b5e0 - <guardian+14>
```

```
Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 2, guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.c:19
19 {
get> █
```

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```
%eax : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ebx : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%ecx : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
%edx : 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esp : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483
%ebp : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c - 0x01001930 - 0x0191c8b8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
%edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
%eip : 0x01002d40 - 0xe8535657 - 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
%cs: 0x0008 %es: 0x0010 %ds: 0x0010 %fs: 0x0010 %gs: 0x0010
```

Registerinhalt

Stackinhalt

```
0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483 - %esp
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 - 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 - 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01011d4d - 0xe8b6ff5a - 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 - 0x00000008
```

Stelle im Assembly

```
0x1002f3b xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3d xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3f nop
- 0x1002d40 <guardian+0> push edi
0x1002d41 <guardian+1> push esi
0x1002d42 <guardian+2> push ebx
0x1002d43 <guardian+3> call 0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x1002d48 <guardian+8> add ebx, 0xfeb0
0x1002d4e <guardian+14> sub esp, 0x8
```

Stelle in C/C++

```
14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern Guard guardian;
17
18 extern "C" void guardian(uint32_t vector, irq_context *context)
19 {
20     (void) vector;
21     (void) context;
22     Gate* gate = plugin.report(vector);
23
24     bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();
```

Threads

```
[*0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
```

```
[*0] 0x1002d40 - guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[*1] 0x100238b - __asm__ volatile(
[*2] 0x17b988 - __asm__ volatile(
[*3] 0x1005aa8 - __asm__ volatile(
[*4] 0x101b5e0 - __asm__ volatile(
```

```
Thread 1 hit breakpoint 2, guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.c:19
19 {
get> █
```

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```
hex : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
hex : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
hex : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
hex : 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
heap : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483
heap : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c - 0x01001930 - 0x0191c2b8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
ebp : 0x01002d40 - 0xe8535657 - 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
fs: 0x0008 fs: 0x0010 fs: 0x0010 fs: 0x0010 fs: 0x0010 fs: 0x0010
```

Registerinhalt

Stackinhalt

```
0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b - 0x5908c483 - 0x5908c483 - %ecx
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 - 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 - 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 - 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 - 0x00000000 - 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01011d4d - 0xe8b6ff5a - 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 - 0x00000008
```

```
0x1002f3b xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3d xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3f nop
- 0x1002d40 <guardian+0> push edi
0x1002d41 <guardian+1> push esi
0x1002d42 <guardian+2> push ebx
0x1002d43 <guardian+3> call 0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x1002d48 <guardian+8> add ebx, 0xfeb0
0x1002d4e <guardian+14> sub esp, 0x8
```

```
14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern Guard guardian;
17
18 extern "C" void guardian(uint32_t vector, irq_context *context)
19 {
20     (void) vector;
21     (void) context;
22     Gate* gate = plugin.report(vector);
23
24     bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();
```

```
[*0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[*3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
```

```
[*0] 0x1002d40 - guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[*1] 0x100038b - irq_enter_33()
[*2] 0x1ffb000 - add BYTE PTR [eax+0x11], dl
[*3] 0x1005aa8 - kernel_init()
[*4] 0x101b5e0 - add BYTE PTR [eax], al
```

```
Thread 1 hit breakpoint 2, guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.c:19
19 {
getb
```

Stelle im Assembly

Stelle in C/C++

Threads

Backtrace

[Legend: **Modified register** | Code | Heap | Stack | String]

```
%eax : 0x0101b520 - 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
%ebx : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
%ecx : 0x01010670 - 0x8b535657 -> 0x8b535657
%edx : 0x01ffb000 - 0x00119000 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
%esp : 0x0101af1c - 0x0100038b -> 0x5908c483 -> 0x5908c483
%ebp : 0x0101afa8 - 0x01011b7c -> 0x01001930 -> 0x010191c8b8 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
%esi : 0x01012ea8 - 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
%edi : 0x02011200 - 0x02011200
%ebp : 0x01002d40 - 0xe8535657 -> 0xe8535657
eflags: [carry parity adjust zero sign trap interrupt direction overflow resume virtualx86 identification]
%cs: 0x0008 %eip: 0x0010 %ds: 0x0010 %es: 0x0010 %fs: 0x0010 %gs: 0x0010
```

Registerinhalt

Stackinhalt

```
0x0101af1c +0x0000: 0x0100038b -> 0x5908c483 -> 0x5908c483 -> %ecx
0x0101af20 +0x0004: 0x00000021 -> 0x00000021
0x0101af24 +0x0008: 0x0101af28 -> 0x0101b520 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af28 +0x000c: 0x0101b520 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af2c +0x0010: 0x01010670 -> 0x8b535657 -> 0x8b535657
0x0101af30 +0x0014: 0x01ffb000 -> 0x00119000 -> 0x00000000 -> 0x00000000
0x0101af34 +0x0018: 0x01011d4d -> 0xe8b6ff5a -> 0xe8b6ff5a
0x0101af38 +0x001c: 0x00000008 -> 0x00000008
```

Stelle im Assembly

```
0x1002f3b xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3d xchg ax, ax
0x1002f3f nop
- 0x1002d40 <guardian+0> push edi
0x1002d41 <guardian+1> push esi
0x1002d42 <guardian+2> push ebx
0x1002d43 <guardian+3> call 0x1010f20 <__x86_get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x1002d48 <guardian+8> add ebx, 0xfeb0
0x1002d4e <guardian+14> sub esp, 0x8
```

Stelle in C/C++

```
14
15 #include "guard/guard.h"
16 extern Guard guardian;
17
18 extern "C" void guardian(uint32_t vector, irq_context *context)
19 {
20     (void) vector;
21     (void) context;
22     Gate* gate = plughbox_report(vector);
23
24     bool wantsEpilogue = gate->prologue();
```

Threads

```
[#0] Id 1, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[#1] Id 2, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[#2] Id 3, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
[#3] Id 4, Name: "", stopped, reason: BREAKPOINT
```

Backtrace

```
[#0] 0x1002d40 - guardian(vector=0x21, context=0x101af28)
[#1] 0x100038b - irq_enter_33()
[#2] 0x1ffb000 - add BYTE PTR [eax+0x11], dl
[#3] 0x1005aa8 - kernel_init()
[#4] 0x101b5e0 - add BYTE PTR [eax], al
```

Eingabezeile

Thread 1 hit Breakpoint 2, guardian (vector=0x21, context=0x101af28) at ./guard/guardian.cc:19

```
19 {
gef>
```

Breakpoints: (gdb) **break** <location>

Breakpoints

Unterbrechen der Ausführung, sobald eine bestimmte **Codestelle** erreicht wird.

- Funktionsname
 - absolute/relative Codezeile
 - *Adresse
- } optionaler Prefix: Quelldatei

Unterbricht vor dem Ausführen von...

```
(gdb) b main
```

Funktion `main`

```
(gdb) b main.cc:main
```

... aus main.cc

```
(gdb) b 63
```

Zeile 63 in aktueller Datei

```
(gdb) b main.cc:63
```

Zeile 63 in main.cc

```
(gdb) b +3
```

In 3 Zeilen

```
(gdb) b *0x100a9ca
```

An Adresse 0x100a9ca



Temporäre & Bedingte Breakpoints

Temporäre Breakpoints: `(gdb) tbreak <location>`

Werden nach dem 1. Auslösen entfernt, sonst wie „normale“ Breakpoints.



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Bedingte Breakpoints: `(gdb) break <location> if <cond>`

Unterbrechung nur falls Bedingung erfüllt ist, z.B:

```
(gdb) break interrupt_handler if vector == 33
```

Unterbricht nur, falls die Funktion `interrupt_handler` aufgrund von Tastatureingabe (Vektor 33) betreten wurde.



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Achtung: Nichttriviale Break- oder Watchpoints werden ohne Hardwareunterstützung umgesetzt → Langsam!



Watchpoints (Data Breakpoints)

Unterbricht wenn Speicherbereich geschrieben (oder gelesen) wird:

watch <location> Schreibzugriff

rwatch <location> Lesezugriff

awatch <location> Schreib- oder Lesezugriff

```
(gdb) watch guard
```

```
(gdb) watch guard if guard.locked == 1
```



Verwalten von Break-/Watchpoints

| | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| ignore | <id> <N> | Breakpoint N mal ignorieren |
| enable | <id> <id> .. | Breakpoints aktivieren |
| disable | <id> <id> .. | Breakpoints deaktivieren |
| delete | <id> <id> .. | Breakpoints löschen |



Schrittweise Ausführung

step *count* – Nächste Zeile

stepi *count* – Nächste Instruktion

next *count* – Nächste Zeile (ohne Funktionen zu betreten)

nexti *count* – Nächste Instruktion (ohne Funktionen zu betreten)

until *count* – Wiederhole **next** bis zur **textuell** nächsten Zeile

↑
Optional: Anzahl Wiederholungen

finish – Bis zum return des aktuellen Stackframes

advance <location> – Bis zu <location>

continue – Ausführung (zum nächsten Breakpoint) fortsetzen



Der skip Befehl

```
01 unsigned int numCPUs = System::getNumberOfCPUs();  
02 kout << "numCPUs: " << numCPUs << endl;  
03 ApplicationProcessor::boot();
```



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```

Übergehe eine einzelne Funktion:

```
(gdb) skip Guard::enter
```

Übergehe alle Funktionen aus einer Datei:

```
(gdb) skip file object/outputstream.cc
```



| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <code>info locals</code> | Auflistung aller lokalen Variablen |
| <code>info registers</code> | Auflistung der Registerwerte |
| <code>info breakpoints</code> | Auflistung der Breakpoints |
| <code>info threads</code> | Auflistung der Threads |
| <code>info skip</code> | Auflistung der übersprungenen Funktionen |
| ... | siehe <code>(gdb) info</code> |



Ausgabe von Werten in Speicher / Register

```
(gdb) print/<Format> <Ausdruck>
```

```
(gdb) x/<Anzahl><Format> <Ausdruck>
```

Werte für <Format>

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---|
| x | Ganzzahl (hex) | a | Adresse (hex) + Offset zum Startsymbol |
| d | Ganzzahl (mit VZ, dezimal) | f | Float |
| u | Ganzzahl (ohne VZ, dezimal) | i | Instruktion |
| t | Ganzzahl (binär) (two) | | |

Bestimmen des Typs eines Symbols

```
ptype <Symbol>
```



Verändern des Zielsystems: (gdb) set

Verändern eines Registers

```
(gdb) set $esp = oxdeadbeef
```

Verändern einer Variable / Speicherbereichs

```
(gdb) set numCPUs = 2
```

```
(gdb) set *((int *) 0x1013fdc) = 42
```



GDB vs. Optimierungen

Generell: Optimierungen sind doof fürs Debuggen:

- Inlining von Funktionen
- Elimination von Variablen
- ...

Relevante Compileroptionen

- g Generiere Debuginformationen
- O0 Optimierungen aus
- Og Nur Optimierungen, die das Debuggen nicht stören



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- g Generiere Debuginformationen
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- Og Nur Optimierungen, die das Debuggen nicht stören
- O2 Fast alle Optimierungen



Die bittere Wahrheit...

Ihr werdet debuggen müssen



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Anlegen einer eigenen `.gdbinit`:



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Anlegen einer eigenen `.gdbinit`:

- Auf *mars* oder *syllabXX* im Labor:

```
cp /fs/stubs/tools/gdbinit ~/.gdbinit
```



Die bittere Wahrheit...

Ihr werdet debuggen müssen

Anlegen einer eigenen `.gdbinit`:

- Auf *mars* oder *syllabXX* im Labor:

```
cp /fs/stubs/tools/gdbinit ~/.gdbinit
```

- Lokal:

- `scp mars.cs.tu-dortmund.de:/fs/stubs/tools/gdbinit
~/.gdbinit`

- `scp` ↯

```
mars.cs.tu-dortmund.de:/fs/stubs/tools/gdbinit-gef.py  
~/gdbinit-gef.py
```

- Pfad in `~/.gdbinit` anpassen



Die bittere Wahrheit...

Ihr werdet debuggen müssen

- `make qemu-gdb-noopt`
- Profit?
- `make qemu-gdb`



Fragen?



Snippet: Ausgabe von Details zur Exception im Interrupt Handler

```
01 // Optional: Print exceptions on DBG stream to support debugging
02 if (vector < Core::Interrupt::EXCEPTIONS) {
03     dout << "Exception " << dec << vector;
04     switch (vector) {
05         case 0:  dout << " (Div by 0)"; break;
06         case 6:  dout << " (Invalid Opcode)"; break;
07         case 10: dout << " (Invalid TSS)"; break;
08         case 13: dout << " (General Protection Fault)"; break;
09         case 14: dout << " (Page Fault)"; break;
10         default: break;
11     }
12     if (context->error_code != 0) {
13         dout << " [" << bin << context->error_code << "];";
14     }
15     dout << " @ " << hex << context->ip << flush;
16     dout << endl;
17     Core::die();
18 }
```

